

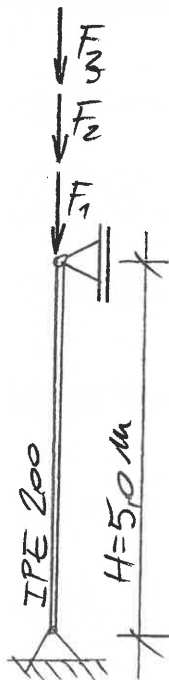


PISNI IZPIT IZ PREDMETA JEKLENE KONSTRUKCIJE ARHITEKTURA

Kandidat:

1. Naloga

5 m visok jekleni steber prereza IPE 200 iz materiala S 355 je obremenjen s silo $F_1=25$ kN (stalna obtežba), silo $F_2=20$ kN (koristna obtežba) in silo $F_3=10$ kN (temperatura). Ali steber prenese dano obtežbo?



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2. Naloga

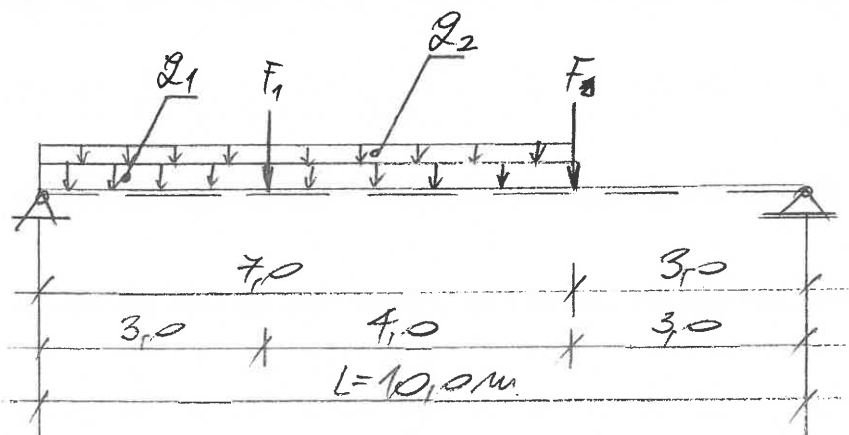
Strešna konstrukcija razpona $L=10$ m iz valjanega prereza HEA 500 in materiala S 275 je obremenjena s točkovnima silama $F_1=10$ kN (stalna obtežba št.1), zvezno obtežbo $q_1=5$ kN/m (stalna obtežba št.2) in zvezno obtežbo $q_2=10$ kN/m (koristna obtežba). Lastno težo konstrukcije zanemari. V kombinaciji obtežb upoštevaj koristno obtežbo kot dominantni spremenljivi vpliv.

- Po elastični metodi dimenzioniraj nosilec, ki je bočno podprt samo na obeh svojih podporah. Nariši diagrame notranjih statičnih količin.
- ~~Po mejnem stanju uporabnosti preveri skupno vertikalno deformacijo za stalno obtežbo št.1 v sredini nosilca.~~

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1 NALOGA

$$F_{1Ed} = 1,35 \cdot 25 = 33,75 \text{ kN}$$

$$F_{2Ed} = 1,5 \cdot 20 = 30 \text{ kN}$$

$$F_{3Ed} = 1,5 \cdot 0,6 \cdot 10 = 9 \text{ kN}$$

$$N_{Ed} = F_{1Ed} + F_{2Ed} + F_{3Ed} = 72,75 \text{ kN}$$

• ODRORNOST STREŽA NA TLAKO OKLONSKO SILU:

$$N_{Ed} \leq N_{bEd} = \chi_z \cdot \frac{A \cdot f_y}{\gamma_{M1}}$$

• izračun χ_z :

$$\lambda_z = \frac{500}{2,24} = 223,21$$

$$\bar{\lambda}_z = \frac{223,21}{93,9 \cdot 0,81} = 2,93$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{OKLONSKA} \\ \text{KRIVULJA} \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \frac{h}{b} = 2 > 1,2 \\ z_f \leq 40 \text{ mm} \end{array} \Rightarrow \underline{\chi_z = 0,104}$$

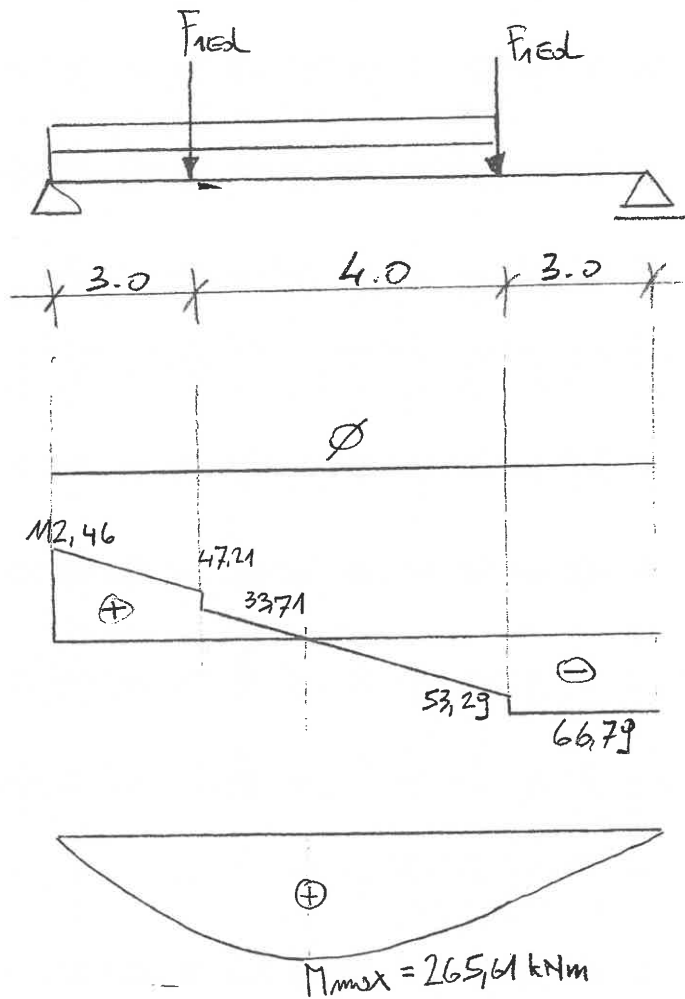
$$72,75 \text{ kN} \leq 0,104 \cdot \frac{28,5 \cdot 35,5}{1,0} = 105,2 \text{ kN} \quad \checkmark$$

1.2.2.1

$$F_{1Ed} = 1,35 \cdot 10 = 13,5 \text{ kN}$$

$$q_{1Ed} = 1,35 \cdot 5 = 6,75 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$q_{Ed} = 1,5 \cdot 10 = 15 \text{ kN/m}$$



$$[N_{Ed}] \quad \text{kN}$$

$$[V_{1Ed}] \quad \text{kN}$$

$$[M_{1Ed}] \quad \text{kNm}$$

• ODBORNOSTI PREREZA:

$$\frac{26561}{3550 \cdot 27.5 / 1.0} \leq 1.0$$

$$\underline{0.272 \leq 1.0}$$

• ODBORNOSTI PREREZA NA STRIŽNO SILU:

$$V_{y,Ed} \leq V_{y,Rd} = \frac{h_w \cdot t_w \cdot f_y}{\sqrt{3} \cdot \gamma_{M0}} = \frac{44.4 \cdot 1.2 \cdot 27.5}{\sqrt{3} \cdot 1.0}$$

$$\underline{112.46 \leq 845.93 \text{ kN} \quad \checkmark}$$

• ODBORNOSTI ELEMENTA: ZVRNITEV

- Izračun χ_{LT} :

$C_1 = 1.13$	$I_t = 309 \text{ cm}^4$	$E = 21000 \text{ kN/cm}^2$
$C_2 = 0.46$	$I_w = 5643000 \text{ cm}^6$	$G = 8077 \text{ kN/cm}^2$
$L = 1000 \text{ cm}$	$I_z = 10370 \text{ cm}^4$	$z_a = 24.5 \text{ cm}$

$$M_{CR} = C_1 \cdot \frac{\pi^2 \cdot E \cdot I_z}{L^2} \cdot \left[\sqrt{\frac{I_w}{I_z} + \frac{L^2 \cdot G \cdot I_t}{\pi^2 \cdot E \cdot I_z} + (C_2 \cdot z_a)^2} - (C_2 \cdot z_a) \right]$$

$$M_{CR} = 76592.9 \text{ kNcm}$$

$$\bar{\chi}_{LT} = \sqrt{\frac{3550 \cdot 27.5}{76592.9}} = 1.13 \quad \frac{h}{b} = 1.63 \leq 2 \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{UKLONSKA} \\ \text{KRIVULJA} \\ b) \end{array}$$

$$\phi_{LT} = 0.5 \left[1 + 0.34 (1.13 - 0.4) + 0.75 \cdot 1.13^2 \right] = 1.10$$

$$\chi_{LT} = \frac{1}{1.1 + \sqrt{1.1^2 - 0.75 \cdot 1.13^2}} = \underline{0.59} \underline{0.624}$$

$$\frac{26561}{0,624 \cdot 3550 \cdot 27,5} \leq 1,0$$

$$\frac{1,0}{0,436} \leq 1,0 \quad \checkmark$$

NOSILEC PO MSN USTREZA!

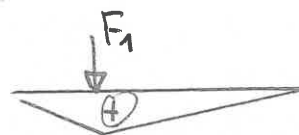
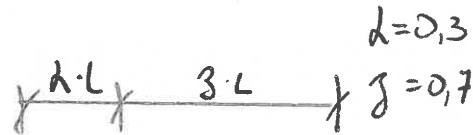
DEFORMACIJA NOSILCA :

$$F_1 = 10 \text{ kN}$$

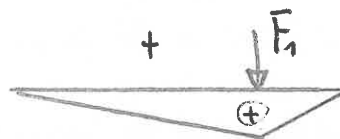
$$E = 210 \cdot 10^6 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$I_y = 86970 \text{ cm}^4$$

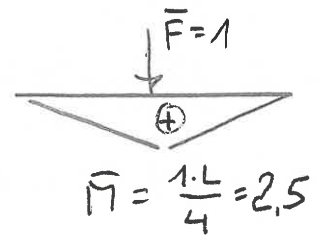
$$L = 10 \text{ m}$$



$$M_0 = 21 \text{ kNm}$$



$$M_0 = 21 \text{ kNm}$$



$$\bar{M} = \frac{1 \cdot L}{4} = 2,5$$

$$w = \int \frac{M_0 \cdot \bar{M}}{E \cdot I} \cdot dx = \frac{1}{E \cdot I} \left[\frac{21 \cdot 2,5}{12 \cdot 0,7} \cdot (3 - 4 \cdot 0,3^2) \cdot 10 \text{ m} \right] \cdot 2$$

$$= \frac{330 \text{ kNm}^3}{210 \cdot 10^6 \cdot 8,697 \cdot 10^{-4}} = 0,00181 \text{ m} = 0,18 \text{ cm} \leq \frac{L}{200} = 4,33 \text{ cm} \quad \checkmark$$

$\leq L/250$

NOSILEC PO MSU USTREZA!

